

Capital Punishment in Indonesia: Update 2012-2013

Commission for the Disappeared and Victims of Violence (KontraS)

Jakarta, Indonesia

June 2013

Foreword

The Commission for the Disappeared and Victims of Violence (KontraS) has been monitoring the use of the death penalty in Indonesia since 2005. This report is based on primary and secondary data obtained through KontraS' advocacy efforts. Official government data regarding the implementation of the death penalty in Indonesia is unavailable, although most post-New Order cases are reported on in the Indonesian press.

KontraS opposes the death penalty in all circumstances. The death penalty violates the right to life and is the ultimate form of cruel, inhuman and degrading punishment. Only abolition of the death penalty can guarantee that no innocent person is executed.

Although far from perfect, we hope that this record can provide information about the application of the death penalty in Indonesia, providing transparency for Indonesians and the international community alike. We also hope to use these records to undertake strategic advocacy work to encourage the elimination of the death penalty in Indonesia and around the world.

Jakarta, June 2013
KontraS Working Body

I. Introduction

Indonesia's recent pivot towards increased use and implementation of the death penalty, in stark opposition to the current global trend toward abolition, is deeply troubling, to say the least. Earlier this year we published a piece in the *Jakarta Globe* commending Indonesia's recent strides towards abolition.¹ Yet since that time Indonesia has increased both the number of death sentences being handed down by district courts and the Supreme Court. Tragically, they have also been executing prisoners again after a four-year moratorium. As of the date of the publication of this report, four prisoners have been executed in three months, and the Attorney General has announced their plan to execute even more before the year is up.

The government's decision to ramp up executions only puts the hundreds of Indonesians facing the death penalty overseas at greater risk. In the past few years, Indonesia has increased its advocacy for migrant workers facing the death penalty in countries like Malaysia and Saudi Arabia. Their sudden decision to resume executions, then, makes the nation's stated policy to protect and support migrant workers appear confusing, at the least, and hypocritical, at the worst.

The only way to halt State-sponsored homicide and move Indonesia in line with the rest of the global community is to abolish the death penalty outright. KontraS hopes to contribute to the conversation about the abolition of capital punishment in Indonesia by providing the public with data.

II. Why KontraS Rejects the Death Penalty

KontraS has consistently rejected capital punishment as cruel and inhuman.² The death penalty violates international human rights standards: most importantly, the right to life. This is a non-derogable right, meaning that it cannot be violated, reduced or restricted under any circumstances, including in cases of emergency, war or prison confinement. Indonesia signed the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the President ratified the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR). Both of these documents assert the right to life and outline a state's duty to guarantee it. Unfortunately, ratification of the ICCPR was not followed by the ratification of the ICCPR Second Optional Protocol aimed at the abolition of the death penalty.

Other human rights violations often also come into play in death penalty cases, including the right to be free from cruel and unusual punishment, especially torture. Of a particular concern is the long period of time between sentencing and the actual execution. The European Court of

¹See "A call to abolish the death penalty in 2013," *Jakarta Globe*, 27 Jan. 2013, available at: <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/archive/a-call-to-abolish-the-death-penalty-in-2013/>.

²See "Tolak Hukuman Mati," *Suara Pembaruan*, 3 April 2005.

Human Rights declared that extended periods on death row violate human rights norms.³ Many of Indonesia's 130+ death row prisoners have been awaiting execution for ten years or more. One Indonesian prisoner died of natural causes in 2012 after being sentenced to die in Sumatra in 1970 (see page 15 of this report for more information).

The application of the death penalty in Indonesia is also contrary to the development of civilized nations of the modern world. Amnesty International notes that, as of December 2012, 140 countries have abolished the death penalty, or more than two-thirds of the world.⁴ Africa has been the most active region in the abolishment of the death penalty. Many African countries share a similar culture, political system and social structure with Indonesia. Abolition of capital punishment through legal and political mechanisms would raise the dignity of Indonesia in the eyes of the international community.

Indonesia should abolish the death penalty for the following reasons:

1. **Death penalty not a deterrent to crime** - It is a sociological reality that the death penalty fails as a deterrent to crime when compared with similarly harsh punishment.⁵ A United Nations study looking at the murder rate between 1988 and 2002 found that capital punishment does not reduce crime any better than a life sentence. The rise of narcotics, terrorism and other violent crimes is not related to the death penalty, and instead are correlated with external factors such as poverty or a weak/corrupt state.

These studies are consistent with the rise in drug trafficking in Indonesia despite the existence of the death penalty. For example, in 2005 Indonesian officials discovered a factory in Cikande, 60 kilometers west of Jakarta, which manufactured methamphetamines and MDMA (ecstasy) for the international market. The Cikande plant was believed to be the third largest ecstasy factory in the world at that time, producing 100 kilograms of ecstasy per week with a value of about \$100 billion USD.⁶ It was later discovered that two police officers were involved in the scheme: Commissioner Damanik and Assistant Commissioner Girsang.⁷

Despite the existence of the death penalty in Indonesia and the regular prosecution of drug mules caught trafficking, the amount of drugs being brought into the country has been on

³*Soering v. United Kingdom*, 11 EHRR 439 (1989), available at: <http://www.eji.org/files/Soering%20v.%20United%20Kingdom.pdf>.

⁴ Amnesty International, *Death Sentences and Executions 2012*, p. 50, available at: <http://www.amnesty.org/en/death-penalty>.

⁵ Carsten Anckar, *Determinants of the Death Penalty: Comparative Study of the World* (Routledge: London, New York 2004).

⁶ "Drugs Made in Cikande," *Gatra*, 26 Nov. 2005.

⁷ "Kasus Suap: Dua Perwira Polisi Ditahan," *Kompas*, Nov. 19, 2005.

the rise. By April of 2013, customs officials had already seized almost the same amount of drugs this year as they had in the entirety of 2012.⁸

2. **Death penalty not a deterrent to terrorists** - The threat of the death penalty has not proved an effective tool in the War on Terror. Indeed, the penalty has strengthened ideological radicalism and spurred terrorists to militancy. A statement by terrorist Iwan Dharmawan alias Rois, convicted for the bombing of the Australian Embassy in Jakarta that killed 9 people on 9 September, 2004, illustrates this well. He stated before the South Jakarta District Court, as he was being sentenced to death, on November 13, 2005:

I am not surprised with this verdict because I already presumed from the beginning that I would end up a criminal defendant. I reject this verdict because it was ordered by this devil court, pursuant to the devil's law, not Allah's law. Even if I am executed, this means I die a martyr.⁹

Other terrorists have echoed similar sentiments, refusing to ask for pardon or forgiveness for their crimes.¹⁰ Thus, the death penalty does not seem to have the desired deterrent effect in cases of terrorisms.

Authorities seem to have caught onto this, and appear now to rely on extrajudicial killings to eliminate terrorist cells. Notably, there are only two convicted terrorists sentenced to death, despite regular raids of terrorist cells by Densus 88, the elite Indonesian anti-terrorism brigade. This is in large part because few of the suspects tracked down by Densus 88 ever make it to trial; many are gunned down in the field.¹¹

3. **Unfair trials create high probability of the execution of innocents** - Indonesia has not yet shown its justice system to be an independent, impartial and/or a clean apparatus. A weak justice system increases the odds of a death sentence born out of an unfair trial and can lead to the conviction of innocents. The case of Sengkon and Karta, who served six years in

⁸ "Drug smuggling 'on the rise' via Soekarno-Hatta airport," *Jakarta Post*, 24 April 2013, available at: <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2013/04/24/drug-smuggling-rise-soekarno-hatta-airport.html>.

⁹ "Rois, sentenced to death, thanks God" (Divonis Mati Rois Bersyukur), *Suara Pembaruan*, 14 Sept. 2005.

¹⁰ See "Imam Samudra: I won't request clemency" (Imam Samudra: sayatakan mintagradi), *Republika*, 18 Aug. 2005; "Family of the Bali bomber refuse to file request for clemency" (Keluargapengebom Balimenolakajukangradi), *Tempo*, 15 Oct. 2005; "Family chooses Imam Samudra executed" (Keluargapilih Imam Samudradieksekusi), *Indopost*, 16 Oct. 2005; Amrozi DKK Tetap Tolak Ajukan Grasi, *Media Indonesia*, 20 Oktober 2005; "Offered clemency, Amrozi sneers at it" (Ditawarigrasi, Amrozimencemooh), *Indopost*, 20 Oct. 2005; "Bali bomb case; Imam Samudra, Amrozi, Ali Ghufrom won't request clemency" (Perkarabom Bali; Imam Samudra, Amrozi, Ali Ghufrontolakajukangradi), *Kompas*, 20 Oct. 2005; "Amrozi's family won't file for clemency" (Keluarga Amrozitakakanajukangradi), 22 Oct. 2005.

¹¹ "Top cop defends Densus 88's shoot-to-kill policy," *Jakarta Post*, 14 May 2013, available at: <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2013/05/14/top-cop-defends-densus-88-s-shoot-kill-policy.html>.

prison before they were declared innocent in 1980,¹² are a bitter reminder that the law, as a man-made institution, is fallible.

4. **Death penalty at home hurts Indonesians facing the death penalty overseas** - Over two hundred Indonesian citizens are facing the death penalty in other countries.¹³ The Indonesian government has been active in advocating for their release and the Indonesian public has also become deeply invested in protecting migrant workers who get into trouble overseas. In order to properly advocate for these Indonesians, the government cannot continue to execute Indonesians and foreigners at home.

III. The Death Penalty System in Indonesia

Though the death penalty has been codified as an authorized punishment from the inception of the Republic of Indonesia, the first official execution did not take place until 1973.¹⁴

A criminal defendant who has been sentenced to death in a district court can appeal to the relevant high court and to the Supreme Court. It also occurs that a defendant will be sentenced to something less than death, but on appeal either the high court or Supreme Court sentences them to death.

A person may technically only appeal for clemency only once, except in cases where more than two years have passed since a clemency decision was rejected, in which case a new appeal may be lodged.¹⁵ Some prisoners re-file for clemency under a new president even if the former president declined their petition.

Executions in Indonesia are by firing squad and are not fast or painless. A condemned prisoner only learns of his impending execution 72 hours before he is to be executed. According to CNN:

The firing squad of around 10 police from the elite paramilitary mobile brigade will have spent the days ahead of the execution practising using human-shaped targets. [The condemned prisoner] will then be hooded and a reflective marker will be placed over her chest to enable the shooters to see their target. The firing squad will take aim and then shoot through the heart from a meter

¹²Todung Mulya Lubis and Alexander Lay, *Kontroversi Hukuman Mati: Perbedaan Pendapat Hakim Konstitusi* (Kompas: Jakarta 2009), pp. 44-45.

¹³ "In Malaysia, 181 Indonesians facing the death penalty" (Di Malaysia, 181 WNI terancam hukuman mati), *Kompas*, 14 March 2013, available at: <http://internasional.kompas.com/read/2013/03/14/21412191/Di.Malaysia.181.WNI.Terancam.Hukuman.Mati>.

¹⁴ Roger Hood, *The Death Penalty: A Worldwide Perspective* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2003), p. 48.

¹⁵ Undang-undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 22 Tahun 2002 tentang Grasi (Law No. 22/2002 concerning Clemency).

away.¹⁶

Prisoners are currently facing the death penalty for three crimes: premeditated murder, narcotics, and terrorism. For the complete list of crimes allowing for the death penalty in Indonesia, see Table 2.

IV. Capital Punishment Statistics in Indonesia

This report serves as an update to the statistics about the death penalty that KontraS published in 2010.

The Attorney General's Office stated in December 2012 that there were, as of that date, 133 people facing the death penalty: 71 for drug charges, 60 people for murder convictions, and 2 for terrorism.¹⁷

KontraS' records show that there are around 130 people who we believe to be currently facing the death penalty: 60 for drugs, 68 for murder and 2 for terrorism. They are listed in Tables 2-4 in the Appendix.

a. The Death Penalty by Nationality

According to our data, the prisoners on death row include 41 foreign nationals, 40 sentenced to death for drug crimes and one Malaysian citizen sentenced to death for murder. These foreign inmates come from 18 different countries: Australia, Brazil, China, France, Ghana, Great Britain, India, Iran, Malawi, Malaysia, Netherlands, Nigeria, Pakistan, Senegal, Sierra Leone, the U.S., Vietnam, and Zimbabwe.

Indonesian death row prisoners come from all over the archipelago, but overwhelmingly from Java and Sumatra.

b. The Death Penalty by Region

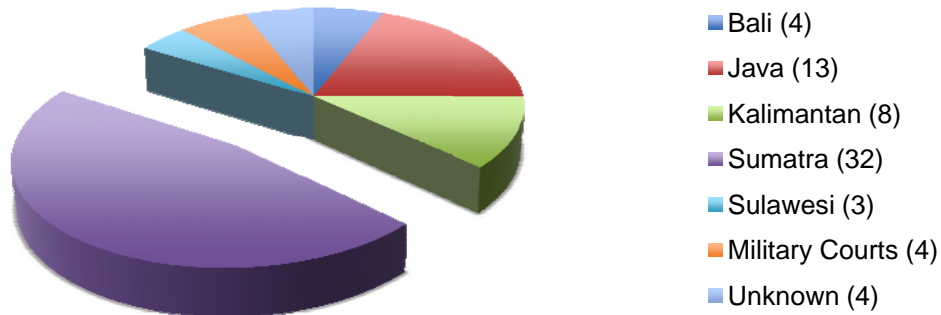
We organized the data of known cases by region and by type of case (murder, drugs and terrorism).

Nearly half of all the death sentences in capital murder cases come from Sumatra, followed by Java, Kalimantan, Bali and the Military Court System.

¹⁶ "Death penalty is what harm's Bali's reputation," *CNN*, 8 April 2013, available at: <http://edition.cnn.com/2013/04/08/opinion/opinion-jacinta-jones-bali/>.

¹⁷ "8 of 133 sentenced to death may be executed" (Baru 8 dari 133 terwonismati yang bolehdieksekusi), *Republika Online*, 26 Dec. 2012, available at: <http://www.republika.co.id/berita/nasional/hukum/12/12/26/mfn1iy-baru-8-dari-133-terwonis-mati-yang-boleh-dieksekusi>.

Capital Murder Cases by Region



Nearly half of all the death sentences in capital drug cases come from West Java, followed by Jakarta and Riau in Sumatra.



The two terrorist defendants were sentenced in Jakarta. See Table 5.

c. Executions

The first execution in four years occurred in Java on the night of March 14, 2013. Ademi (or Adam, or Adami) Wilson, a citizen of Malawi, was executed by firing squad in PulauSeribu, off the coast of Jakarta. Wilson was sentenced to death on May 24, 2004 by the Tangerang District Court in West Java (Case No. 53/Pid B/2004/PN.TNG) after he was found guilty of smuggling 1kg (2.2lb) of heroin into the country. He was re-arrested in September 2012 for allegedly drug trafficking Rp. 17.4 billion worth of shabu-shabu (methamphetamines) out of his prison cell.

On May 17, the State executed three more prisoners. SuryadiSwabhuaana, Juritbin Abdullah, and Ibrahim bin Ujang, all Indonesians from South Sumatra, were put to death by firing squad in Nusakambangan prison, on an island off the coast of Java.¹⁸ Suryadi alias Edi Kumis alias Dodi bin Sukarno was sentenced to death for a 1991 murder/robbery in Palembang in 1992. His petition for clemency was denied in 2003. Jurit and Ibrahim were sentenced to death for a 1997 murder/mutilation case by the Sekayu District Court in 1998.¹⁹ Their pleas for clemency were denied in 2008.²⁰ Co-defendants in the case, Sofyan Bin Abdul Manap and Muhammad Dani Bin Abdul Manap, were both sentenced to 20 years in prison.

No executions occurred in Indonesia from December 2008 – March 2013. In 2008, nine individuals were executed throughout the republic. See Table 1, Appendix.

Notably, 2008 was the year before the Presidential elections. It is no coincidence that defendants from relatively prominent cases, in particular the Bali bombers, were sent before the firing squad in November 2008, not long before voters hit the polls on July 8, 2009. Current President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono was re-elected to a second term that year.

The next presidential elections will take place in 2014.

d. New Death Sentences: 2010-2013

At least ten new death sentences have been announced in 2013 as of the date of publication for this report. We have details about the following:

- On January 22, 2013 Ms. Lindsay Sandiford, a British citizen, was sentenced to death for drug trafficking by a Bali court. The prosecution asked for a 15-year sentence. But the judges decided instead to give her the maximum penalty: death. Her four co-defendants were all given sentences in terms of years.²¹
- On January 30, 2013 Mr. Muhammad Rizal, age 41, was sentenced to death by the Pekanbaru District Court in Riau, Sumatra for the murder of a father and son. The prosecutors asked the Court for a life sentence, but the court sentenced him to be executed by firing squad.²²

¹⁸ "Indonesia executes three murderers," *Jakarta Globe*, 17 May 2013, available at: <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/news/indonesia-executes-three-murderers/>.

¹⁹ Seelbrahim bin Ujang, case no. 309/Pid. B/1997/PN.SKY (19 Feb 1998).

²⁰ See No. 108 PK/Pid/2007 (25 Sept 2007).

²¹ "Bali Drugs: Lindsay Sandiford death sentence criticized," *BBC News*, 22 Jan 2013, available at: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-21149631>.

²² "Murderer of father and son in Pekanbaru sentenced to death" (Pembunuh ayah dan anak di Pekanbaru divonis mati), *Analisa Daily*, 31 Jan 2013, available at:

- In North Jakarta District Court, two alleged drug kingpins were sentenced to death. On February 6, 2013 Mr. GanKuo Lien alias Peter was sentenced to death for dealing 279 kilos of shabu (meth). On February 12, Malaysian citizen Mr. Ewee Hock alias Jerry was sentenced to death for being found with 9 kilos of shabu on him. Their co-defendant, WijdanulWidan alias Aong, was sentenced to life in prison.²³
- On March 6, 2013, the Indonesian Supreme Court (MA) sentenced drug dealer Mr. HartawanLunardi alias Akui or Jhonto death (Case no. 2469 K/PID.SUS/2012). Mr. Hartawan was convicted of drug trafficking after police seized 275,055 ecstasy pills.²⁴It is unclear whether or where he was originally sentenced, and whether the MA was merely upholding the lower court's verdict or imposing a death sentence for the first time.
- The MA sentenced Malaysian citizen Mr. KwehEikchoon, age 35, to death. The MA's decision was released on April 21, 2013. The Tangerang District Court had initially sentenced him to 20 years. On appeal to the Banten High Court, the sentence was reduced to 12 years. According to the MA, his sentence was increased to the death penalty because of the court's concern for the effect of drugs on Indonesian youth. Police seized more than 358 kg of ecstasy and 48.5 kg of shabu from his Jakarta apartment.²⁵
- The Bandung Military Court II-09 sentenced 2nd Pvt. Mart AzzanulKhwan, age 23, to death on April 24, 2013. The military prosecutors, or oditur, had recommended a sentence of 20 years in prison. He was convicted of the February 2013 murder of two women: a pregnant woman who claimed he was the father of her unborn child, and the pregnant woman's mother who threatened to file a report with his superior if he didn't take responsibility for the child.²⁶

http://www.analisadaily.com/news/read/2013/01/31/104205/pembunuh_ayah_dan_anak_di_pekanbaru_divonis_mati/#.UO-ZJ7-FEtg.

²³"Drug kingpins 2 kilos meth sentenced to death" (Gembongsabu 2 kuintaldivonismati), *Tempo*, 13 Feb 2013, available at: <http://www.tempo.co/read/news/2013/02/13/064461058/Gembong-Sabu-2-Kuintal-Divonis-Mati>.

²⁴"Drug dealer sentenced to death" (Bandar narkobadivonismati), *Lampost*, 9 March 2013, available at: <http://lampost.co/berita/bandar-narkoba-divonis-mati->.

²⁵"Malysian citizen sentenced to death" (WN Malaysia divonismati), *JPNN*, 21 April 2013, available at: <http://www.jpnn.com/read/2013/04/21/168336/WN-Malaysia-Divonis-Mati->.

²⁶"Military court sentences soldier to death for murdering two women," *Jakarta Post*, 25 April 2013, available at: <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2013/04/25/military-court-sentences-soldier-death-murdering-two-women.html>.

- The Supreme Court unanimously sentenced Mr. RahmatAwafi, age 26, to death on April 30, 2013. He was convicted of the 2011 murder of a woman and her child in Jakarta. He was sentenced to 15 years by both lower courts.²⁷

KontraS learned that at least 11 new death sentences were handed down in 2012.

- Mr. EfranFeriFerdiansyah and his wife, Ms. Milna, both 27, were sentenced to death by the Prabumulih District Court in Southern Sumatra for the crime of premeditated murder on March 15, 2012.²⁸ The prosecutors had asked for a life sentence and 20 years, respectively, but the Court sentenced both to death.²⁹
- Mr. Gareth Cashmore, a British national, had his sentence increased from life imprisonment to death by firing squad by the Banten High Court on May 15, 2012.³⁰
- Mr. Liong Kim Ping, a Malaysian citizen, was sentenced to death in the Kalianda District Court in Lampung, West Java on July 17, 2012 for possession of 45 kilograms of methamphetamines and 1700 ecstasy pills.³¹
- An Iranian citizen, Mr. Akbar ChaharKarzae alias Mohammad Baluch, was sentenced to death by the Cibadak District Court in Sukabumi, West Java in August 2012. He was convicted of trafficking 60 kilograms of methamphetamines (shabu-shabu).³²
- On September 19, 2012 the Kalianda District Court in Lampung, West Java, sentenced truck driver Mr. Enrizal, 45, to death for trafficking marijuana. His co-defendant, Mr. JuniArdiwan, age 39, was sentenced to life in prison.³³

²⁷ "Supreme Court: Death penalty for murderer of mother and child" (MA HukumMatiPembunuhIbudanAnak), *Tempo*, 2 May 2013, available at: <http://www.tempo.co/read/news/2013/05/02/063477308>.

²⁸ "Husband and wife sentenced to death for mutilation" (Suami-istripelakumulasisidivonismati), *Inilah.com*, 16 March 2012, available at: <http://sindikasi.inilah.com/read/detail/1841200/URLTEENAGE>.

²⁹ "Mutilated victims, perps sentenced to death" (Mutilasikorban, pelakudivonismati), *JawaPos National Network*, 16 March 2012, available at: http://www.jpnn.com/read/2012/03/16/120862/jpnn_network.php.

³⁰ "Drug Brit 'to die,'" *The Sun*, 29 Sept. 2012, available at: <http://www.thesun.co.uk/sol/homepage/news/4562536/Brit-father-Gareth-Cashmore-sentenced-to-death-by-firing-squad-in-Indonesia.html>

³¹ "Liong Kim Ping sentenced to death" (Liong Kim Ping divonismati), *Tribun News*, 17 July 2012, available at: <http://www.tribunnews.com/2012/07/17/liong-kim-ping-divonis-mati>.

³² "Iranian citizen sentenced to death" (Warga Iran divonismati), *Sindo News*, 30 Aug. 2012, available at: <http://m.sindonews.com/read/2012/08/30/21/668512/warga-iran-divonis-hukuman-mati>.

³³ "Life and death sentences for Enrizal and JuniArdiwan" (DivonismatidanseumurhidupEnrizaldanJuninyatakankasasi, *Tribun News*, 26 Nov. 2012, available at: <http://www.tribunnews.com/2012/11/26/divonis-mati-dan-seumur-hidup-enrizal-dan-juni-nyatakan-kasasi>.

- Mr. HeruHendriyanto, 25, and his wife Ms. Putu Anita SukraDewi, 23, were sentenced to death by the Denpasar District Court for murdering their employers on November 6, 2012.³⁴ Mr. Muhammad Kadir, alias Abdul Kodir, age 36, and Mr. Safa'at, alias Fa'at or Herman, age 32, were sentenced to death for their role in the same crime in the same court on November 12, 2012.³⁵
- The Tangerang District Court sentenced Mr. MuhamadSoleh, aliasOleng (age 28), to death for the murder and gang-rape of a female university student on December 18, 2012.³⁶ His crime was made noteworthy in the press because he allegedly stomped on the Koran during the trial.³⁷ His five co-defendants were all sentenced to 20 years in prison.

At least 6 people were sentenced to death in 2011: 5 for murder and 1 for drug trafficking.

- Mr. Ade Saputra was convicted of the rape and murder of a student named Siska by the Padang District Court in West Sumatra on July 5, 2011.³⁸
- Mr. Edwin Rahadi, an ecstasy manufacturer and convicted murder, received the death penalty from the Supreme Court on July 23, 2011. In 2010 he was convicted for the murder of Ms. UrayQori by the Pontianak District Court in East Kalimantan and sentenced to life in prison.³⁹

³⁴ "Bali couple sentenced to death for murder of employer's family," *Jakarta Globe*, 6 Nov. 2012, available at: <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/home/bali-couple-sentenced-to-death-for-murder-of-employers-family/554534>.

³⁵ "Two butchers of Purnawaba family also sentenced to death" (DuapenjagalkeluargaPurnabawajugadivonismati), *Kompas*, 12 Nov. 2012, available at: <http://bola.kompas.com/read/2012/11/12/12381810/Dua.Penjagal.Keluarga.Purnabawa.Juga.Divonis.Mati>.

³⁶ "Man sentenced to death for rape, murder of Tangerang student," *Jakarta Globe*, 19 Dec. 2012, available at <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/home/man-sentenced-to-death-for-rape-murder-of-tangerang-student/562570>.

³⁷ "Koran oppressor sentenced to death" (Penguinjak Al-Quran divonishukumanmati), *Tempo.com*, 18 Dec 2012, available at: <http://www.tempo.co/read/news/2012/12/18/064448974/Penguinjak-Al-Quran-Divonis-Hukuman-Mati>.

³⁸ "Death penalty demanded for Siska's killer" (PembunuhSiskadituntuthukumanmati), *KlikSumbar.com*, 5 July 2011, available at <http://kliksumbar.com/berita-1158-pembunuh-siska-dituntut-hukuman-mati.html>. See also "Student killer sentenced to death - death verdict for Ade excessive" (Pembunuhmahasiswidivonismati - Vonismatiterhadap Ade berlebihan), *HaluanKepri*, 28 July 2011, available at <http://www.haluankepri.com/andalas/15148-pembunuh-mahasiswa-divonis-mati.html?start=1>.

³⁹ "Edwin Rahadi surrenders to God," (Edwin RahadipasrahTuhan), *Pontianak Tribun*, 25 July 2011, available at: <http://pontianak.tribunnews.com/2011/07/25/edwin-rahadi-pasrah-tuhan>.

- Mr. AndiBustan, alias Andi Mamma, was convicted of the murder/mutilation of his aunt, AndiOndong, by the Parepare District Court in Southern Sulawesi on November 1, 2011.⁴⁰
- Mr. Misnari and Mr. Miarto were convicted of the robbery-murder of four individuals by the Probolinggo District Court in East Java on November 15, 2011.⁴¹ Three accomplices were given lesser sentences for their role in the robbery.⁴²
- Ms. Tran ThiBichHanh, a 34-year-old Vietnamese citizen, was convicted for drug trafficking by the Boyolali District Court, Central Java, and sentenced to death on November 22, 2011.⁴³

e. Defendants No Longer Awaiting Execution

i. Sentence Reduction on Appeal

Some defendants have their sentences decreased during the appeals process:

- Indonesian ecstasy factory owner and drug trafficker, Mr. HengkyGunawan, was re-sentenced to 15 years after the Supreme Court determined that his death sentence violated the Constitution.⁴⁴
- Nigerian national Mr. Hillary K. Chimize (sometimes spelled Chimeze) also had his death sentence overturned by the Supreme Court. He was re-sentenced to 12 years in prison. Shortly thereafter, Mr. Chimize was re-arrested for allegedly running a drug

⁴⁰“Mutilation offender sentenced to death” (Pelakumulatidivonis hukuman mati), *Liputan6.com*, 2 Nov. 2011, available at: <http://news.liputan6.com/read/360900/pelaku-mutilasi-divonis-hukuman-mati>.

⁴¹“Death penalty awaits the killers of four” (Hukuman mati menanti si pencabut 4 nyawa), *Kompas*, 19 July 2011, available at <http://regional.kompas.com/read/2011/07/19/20504885/Hukuman.Mati.Menanti.si.Pencabut.4.Nyawa>.

⁴²“Supreme Court verdict death penalty for the two butchers from Probolinggo” (MA vonis mati 2 jagal Probolinggo), *Surabaya Post Online*, 8 Oct. 2012, available at <http://www.surabayapost.co.id/?mnu=berita&act=view&id=4de387aa2e326024141a3993842d85ec&jenis=c81e728d9d4c2f636f067f89ccl4862c>.

⁴³“Crystal meth queen to submit appeal” (Ratusabu-sabu ajukan banding), *Solo Pos*, 25 Nov. 2011, available at: <http://www.solopos.com/2011/11/25/ratu-sabu-sabu-ajukan-banding-125948>.

⁴⁴“Constitutional Court: Annulled sentence for drug factory boss not binding” (MK: Anulir vonis mati bos pabrik narkoba tak mengikat), *Kompas*, 2 Oct. 2012, available at: <http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2012/10/02/21355242/MK.Anulir.Vonis.Mati.Bos.Pabrik.Narkoba.Tak.Mengikat>; see also Supreme Court Case No. 39 K/Pid.Sus/2011, available at: <http://putusan.mahkamahagung.go.id/putusan/c135dde61b245aofoc23121dd82b3923>.

distribution ring at Nusa Kambangan Maximum Security prison in Central Java worth an estimated Rp. 5 billion (\$500,000 USD).⁴⁵

- In 2008, three of the Bali Nine, Australian citizens Mr. Matthew James Norman, Mr. Si Yi Chen and Mr. Tan DucThanh Nguyen, were spared the death penalty and re-sentenced to life in prison.⁴⁶
- Mr. Stephen RasheedAkinyemi, from Nigeria, had his death sentence commuted in 2004 to a 20-year prison term.⁴⁷
- According to a Nigerian newspaper, Nigerian citizen Mr. Ken Michael is serving a life sentence.⁴⁸
- According to *Tempo* in 2004, four Nepalese citizens had their sentences commuted to life in prison. They are BirBahadurGurung, Nar BahandurTamang, BalaTamang, and TilBhandari. They were sentenced to death by the Tangerang District Court in West Java for drug trafficking.⁴⁹
- According to the Indonesia National Narcotics Board (BadanNarkotikaNasional - BNN), Mr. Dan Thomas Daniel of Angola had his sentence commuted from death to 15 years by the Supreme Court on May 17, 2001.⁵⁰
- Terrorists Mr. Edi (or Eddy) Setiono, alias Abas or Usman, an Indonesian citizen, and Mr. Taufik bin Abdullah Halim, alias Dani, a Malaysian, are now reported as serving a life sentence, and twenty years, respectively. They were previously sentenced to death

⁴⁵ "Kingpin avoids death sentence but still dealing drugs" (Gembong yang batal divonis mati MA masih edarkan narkoba), *Viva News*, 28 Nov. 2012, available at: <http://us.nasional.news.viva.co.id/news/read/370823-gembong-yang-batal-divonis-mati-ma-masih-edarkan-narkoba>.

⁴⁶ "Bali Three spared death," *The Age*, 6 March 2008, available at: <http://www.theage.com.au/news/national/bali-three-spared-death-penalty/2008/03/06/1204402565563.html>.

⁴⁷ "Trafficker gets death sentence commuted," *Jakarta Post*, 19 Aug. 2004, available at: <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2004/08/19/trafficker-gets-death-sentence-commuted.html>.

⁴⁸ "18 Nigerians face execution in Indonesia, oo" *Nigerian Voice*, 17 May 2012, available at: <http://www.thenigerianvoice.com/nvthread/4600/22123/1>.

⁴⁹ "Six drug convicts sentenced to death wait for clemency" (Enam terpidana mati kasus narkoba tunggugrasi), *Tempo*, 21 June 2004, available at: <http://www.tempo.co.id/hg/jakarta/2004/06/21/brk.20040621-63.id.html>; see also "Death penalty verdict: final pound of the gavel" (Vonishukuman mati: ketuk palu penghabisan), *Kabar Indonesia*, 28 Oct. 2007, available at: <http://www.kabarindonesia.com/berita.php?pid=14&dn=20071028150053>.

⁵⁰ Badan Narkotika Nasional, *Daftar Hukuman Mati Kasus Narkoba thn 2007*; See also, id., "Six drug convicts sentenced to death wait for clemency" (Enam terpidana mati kasus narkoba tunggugrasi), *Tempo*.

in 2002 for the 2001 Atrium Shopping Mall bombings in Central Jakarta.⁵¹ It seems that a factor in reducing Mr. Taufik's sentence was the fact that he lost his leg during the bombing.⁵²

- Ms. Tumini Suradji, wife of infamous Indonesian serial killer Mr. Ahmed Suradji (executed in 2008), had her death sentence reduced to life in prison.⁵³

ii. Clemency

President Yudhoyono granted clemency to three individuals facing the death penalty in the last two years.

- President Yudhoyono pardoned Mr. Indra Bahadur Tamang, a citizen of Nepal. He is now serving a life sentence for trafficking 900 grams of heroin. He had earlier petitioned for clemency and was denied by President Megawati in 2001.⁵⁴
- Ms. Meirika Franola, alias Ola, was granted clemency on September 26, 2011. She is now serving a life sentence for trafficking 1.1 kilos of heroin. The President was later criticized for this decision when it was learned that Ms. Franola was running drugs from her jail cell in Tangerang Women's Penitentiary.⁵⁵
- Mr. Deni Setia Maharwa, sentenced to death by the Tangerang District Court on Aug. 22, 2000, was granted clemency in October 2012. His sentence was commuted because

⁵¹ "Second terrorist gets death penalty for bombing," *Jakarta Post*, 14 May 2002, available at: <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2002/05/14/second-terrorist-gets-death-penalty-bombing.html>.

⁵² See "Guard Umar Patek sentenced" (Pengawal Umar Patek divonis), *Kompas*, 16 March 2012, available at: <http://lipsus.kompas.com/samsung/read/2012/03/16/03060322/Pengawal.Umar.Patek.Divonis>; see also "Appeals Court reduces sentence for Atrium bomber" (Pengadilan Banding kurangi vonis pembom atrium), *Tempo*, 21 Sept. 2002, available at: <http://kumpulanberitalama.blogspot.com/2012/10/korantempo-pengadilan-banding-kurangi.html>.

⁵³ "Indonesian sorcerer executed," *Sky News*, 11 July 2008, available at: <http://news.sky.com/story/618391/indonesian-sorcerer-executed>.

⁵⁴ "After Corby President grants clemency for Nepal citizen (Setelah Corby Presiden bergrasi untuk WN Nepal)," *MetroTV News*, 1 June 2012, available at: <http://www.metrotvnews.com/read/newsvideo/2012/06/01/152121/Setelah-Corby-Presiden-Beri-Grasi-untuk-WN-Nepal/6>.

⁵⁵ "4 irregularities with SBY's clemency of drug kingpin" (4 kejanggalan grasi SBY kepada gembong narkoba), *Kompas*, 12 Nov. 2012, available at: <http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2012/11/12/12165864/4.Kejanggalan.Grasi.SBY.kepada.Gembong.Narkoba>; see also "SBY 'should be sorry' for drug clemency," *Jakarta Globe*, 7 Nov. 2012, available at: <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/lawandorder/sby-should-be-sorry-for-drug-clemency/554655>.

he was only a courier and not a drug kingpin, according to Justice and Human Rights Minister Amir Syamsuddin.⁵⁶

iii. Deceased

Since our last report in 2010 it has come to our attention that several capital defendants have died.

- Ms. Bunyong Chausa Ard, from Thailand, died in 2006.⁵⁷
- Ms. Edith Yunita Sianturi, Indonesian, died from complications with HIV on April 26, 2009.⁵⁸
- Banged (or Benged) Siahaan, a transgender Indonesian, also known as Lilis, died on May 26, 2009.⁵⁹
- Malaysian citizen Mr. Tham Tuck Yin, alias A. Tijai, died on September 9, 2012 of hepatitis B at Nusakambangan Prison. He was 47 years old.⁶⁰
- Mr. Bahar bin Matar, Indonesian, died on August 12, 2012 at Nusakambangan Prison at the age of 69. The Riau District Court in Sumatra sentenced him to death on March 5, 1970 for the crime of murder.⁶¹

⁵⁶ "Critics pile on SBY after granting clemency to death row drug trafficker," *Jakarta Globe*, 7 Nov. 2012, available at: <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/news/critics-pile-on-sby-after-granting-clemency-to-death-row-drug-trafficker/550273>; see also "Drug kingpin escaped death verdict because of SBY clemency" (Gembong narkobalolos vonis mati berkat grasi SBY), *Viva News*, 12 Oct. 2012, available at: <http://us.nasional.news.viva.co.id/news/read/358820-gembong-narkoba-lolos-vonis-mati-berkat-grasi-sby>.

⁵⁷ "Female heroin courier sentenced to death dies of HIV" (Terpidanamatihanitapembawa heroin meninggal karena HIV), *Tempo*, 20 April 2009, available at: <http://www.tempo.co/read/news/2009/04/20/064171378/Terpidana-Mati-Wanita-Pembawa-Heroin-Meninggal-karena-HIV>

⁵⁸ See above, id.

⁵⁹ "Six people sentenced to death ready for execution" (Enam terpidanamatiasiap dieksekusi), *Liputan6*, 27 Jan. 2010, available at: <http://news.liputan6.com/read/261053/enam-terpidana-mati-siap-dieksekusi>.

⁶⁰ "Malaysian sentenced to death dies before being executed" (Terpidanamatiharga Malaysia belum dieksekusi meninggal), *Kedaulatan Rakyat Online*, 11 Sept. 2012, available at: <http://krjogja.com/read/142684/belum-dieksekusi-meninggal.kr>

⁶¹ "Infamous sadistic death row inmate dies at Nusakambangan Prison" (Terpidanamatiharga yang dikenal sadis meninggal di LP Nusakambangan), *Detik News*, 13 Aug. 2012, available at: <http://news.detik.com/read/2012/08/13/163624/1990106/10/terpidana-mati-yang-dikenal-sadis-meninggal-di-lp-nusakambangan>.

- Mr. Gap Nadi alias Papa, of Nigeria, died on February 4, 2013.⁶²

V. Looking to 2013

In a statement on February 2, 2013, Attorney General BasriefArief said that 12 inmates could potentially face the firing squad in 2013.⁶³Indonesia's next presidential election will occur in 2014. If a dearth of executions does occur this year, this would be consistent with the pattern set before the last presidential election.

The high cost of executing prisoners may stand as a potential barrier to executions in 2013. According to the Attorney General's Office in October 2012, the cost of every execution is Rp. 100 million, or US \$ 10,310. Attorney General BasriefArief stated that there was at that time no budget for executions and stated that the AG's Office would make a proposal for funds dedicated to executions.⁶⁴It is unclear, what, if any, impact this would have on the AG's decision to follow-through with the 12 impending executions.

Despite the backlog of death penalty cases and the high costs of executions, KontraS has no reason to believe that courts will stop handing down sentences, either at trial or on appeal, as indicated by the two new capital sentences from January and February 2013, respectively. The recent execution indicate the Attorney General's Offices desire to go through with the threatened executions. Thus the only way to end the death penalty in Indonesia will be to abolish it outright.

VI. Recommendations

KontraS recommends that the government take the following steps:

- 1) Abolish the death penalty, in accordance with UN Commission on Human Rights resolutions, by declaring a moratorium on all executions; and commute all pending death sentences to terms of imprisonment.
- 2) Amend all relevant articles of Indonesia's Criminal Code (Kitab Undang-undang Hukum Pidana, KUHP) so that they do not provide for the death penalty.

⁶² "Before visiting the firing squad, drug kingpin dies of illness" (Takkunjung ditembak jaksa, gembong narkoba mati diserang sakit), *Detik News*, 6 Feb. 2013, available at: <http://news.detik.com/read/2013/02/06/095556/2162357/10/tak-kunjung-ditembak-jaksa-gembong-narkoba-mati-diserang-sakit?9911012>.

⁶³ "First state executions since 2008 on horizon with 12 facing firing squad," *Jakarta Globe*, 2 Feb. 2013, available at: <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/home/first-state-executions-since-2008-on-horizon-with-12-facing-firing-squad/569094>.

⁶⁴ "Each execution costs Rp. 100 million" (Sekali eksekusi hukuman mati butuh Rp. 100 Juta), *Viva News*, 25 Oct. 2012, available at: <http://us.analisis.news.viva.co.id/news/read/362277-sekali-eksekusi-hukuman-mati-butuh-rp100-juta>.

- 3) Take concrete steps to ensure that all prosecutions, in particular those for crimes carrying the death penalty, meet the highest international standards for fair trial. This would include the right to adequate legal representation at every stage of proceedings, adequate access to interpretation and freedom from torture or ill-treatment.
- 4) Facilitate an informed public debate about capital punishment, including its lack of a proven unique deterrent effect, and about alternative methods of dealing with law and order in a way that is consistent with human rights standards.

Appendix

Table 1 – Executions in the Post-*Reformasi* Period (1999 - April 2013): 22 Total

Year	Name	Location	Crime
2013	Ademi (or Adami or Adam) Wilson alias Abu (Malawi)	PulauSeribu (West Java)	Narcotics
	Ibrahim bin Ujang	West Java	Murder
	Juritbin Abdullah	West Java	Murder
	SuryadiSwabhuana	West Java	Murder
2012	None	--	--
2011	None	--	--
2010	None	--	--
2009	None	--	--
2008	Amrozi bin Nurhasyim	Central Java	Terrorism
	Imam Samudra	Central Java	Terrorism
	Ali Ghufron alias Mukhlas	Central Java	Terrorism
	Rio Alex Bulo alias Rio Martil	East Nusa Tenggara	Murder
	Tubagus Yusuf Maulana, alias Usep	Banten (West Java)	Murder
	Sumiarsih	East Java	Murder
	Sugeng	East Java	Murder
	Ahmad Suradji	North Sumatra	Murder
	Samuel Iwuchukuwu Okoye (Nigeria)	Banten (West Java)	Narcotics
	Hansen Anthony Nwaliosa (Nigeria)	Banten (West Java)	Narcotics
2007	Ayub Bulubili	Central Kalimantan	Murder
2006	Fabianus Tibo	Central Sulawesi	Murder
	Marinus Riwu	Central Sulawesi	Murder
	Dominggus Dasilva	Central Sulawesi	Murder
2005	Astini Sumiasih	East Java	Murder
	Turmudi	Jambi (Sumatra)	Murder
2004	Ayodya Prasad Chaubey (India)	North Sumatra	Narcotics
	Saelow Prasad (Thailand)	North Sumatra	Narcotics
	Namsong Sirilak (Thailand)	Thailand	Narcotics
2003	None	--	--
2002	None	--	--
2001	Gerson Pande	East Nusa Tenggara	Murder
	Fredrik Soru	East Nusa Tenggara	Murder
	Dance Soru	East Nusa Tenggara	Murder
2000	None	--	--
1999	None	--	--

Table 2 – Legislation and Decrees Related to the Death Penalty in Indonesia

No.	Law	Summarized Content
1	Indonesian Criminal Code (Kitab UU Hukum Pidana – KUHP)	Allows for the death penalty for the following crimes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Attempt with intent to deprive the President or Vice-President of his or her life or liberty or to render him or her unfit to govern (Art. 104) - Instigating/inciting another state to attack Indonesia (Art. 111) - Aiding or protecting Indonesia's enemies at war (Art. 123 & 124) - Fraud in delivery of military materials in time of war (Art. 127) - Killing the head of state of a friendly state (Art. 140) - Premeditated murder (Art. 340) - Robbery or theft resulting in grave injury or death (Art. 365) - Piracy resulting in death (Art. 444) - Instigating or inciting rebellion or riot against a state defense company during times of war - Extortion with violence
2	Emergency Law No. 12/1951	Possession and misuse of firearm and/or other explosive
3	Presidential Appointment No. 5/1959	Granted power to the Attorney General to increase criminal charges, including the death penalty for criminal acts endangering the national food and clothing supply
4	Perpu No. 21/1959	Increases the sentence for any offense threatening the national economy
5	Military Criminal Code (Kitab Undang-undang Hukum Pidana Militer, KUHPM)	Similar to the KUHP
6	Law No. 4/1976	Penal Code (KUHP) Revision re: criminal acts during air flights or against aviation infrastructure
7	Law No. 5/1997 on Psychotropic Drugs	Production, transit, import and possession of psychotropic drugs
8	Law No. 22/1997 on Narcotics	Production, transit, import and possession of narcotics
9	Law No. 31/1999 on Corruption	Corruption under "certain circumstances," including repeat offenders and corruption committed during times of national emergency/disaster
10	Law No. 26/2000 on Human Rights Courts	Gross violations of human rights, including genocide and crimes against humanity
11	Law No. 15/2003 on Combating Criminal Acts of Terrorism	Acts of terrorism

Note: The death penalty is at issue in some pending legislation, including Criminal Code (KUHP) Revisions, and laws regarding corruption, intelligence, state secrets and narcotics.

Table 3 - Death Row Inmates in Indonesia (Drug Offenses) - Sorted by country of origin

#	Name	Nationality	Sex	Region	Sentencing Court Jurisdiction	Trial Court Decision	Appeals	Current Location
1	Andrew Chan	Australia	M	Bali	PN Denpasar	No. 624/Pid.B/2006/PN.Dps (14 Feb 2006) Death penalty	No. 2-3/PUU-V/2007 (Const. Ct rejects const claim to death penalty for drug trafficking) Clemency pending	Kerobakan
2	Myuran Sukumaran	Australia	M	Bali	PN Denpasar	No. 626/Pid.B/2006/PN.Dps (14 Feb 2006) Death penalty	No. 2-3/PUU-V/2007 (Const. Ct rejects const claim to death penalty for drug trafficking) Clemency pending	Kerobakan
3	Marco Archer Cardoso Moneira	Brazil	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 167/Pid.B/2004/PN.TNG (8 June 2004) Death penalty	Clemency rejected No.06/G/2006 (10 Feb 2006); Requested clemency again of SBY	Nusakambangan
4	Rodrigo Gularte	Brazil	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No.1194/Pid.B/2004/PN.TNG (7 Feb 2005) Death penalty	Clemency pending	Nusakambangan
5	Cheng Hongxin	China	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 891/Pid. B/2006/PN.TNG (12 Oct. 2006) 20 years	No. 771 K/Pid/2007 (29 May 2007) Sentenced to death by the Supreme Court (MA)	Nusakambangan
6	GanChunyi	China	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 891/Pid. B/2006/PN.TNG (12 Oct. 2006) 20 years	No. 771 K/Pid/2007 (29 May 2007) Sentenced to death by the Supreme Court (MA)	Nusakambangan
7	JianYuxin	China	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 891/Pid. B/2006/PN.TNG (12 Oct. 2006) 20 years	No. 771 K/Pid/2007 (29 May 2007) Sentenced to death by the Supreme Court (MA)	Nusakambangan
8	Zhang Manguan	China	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 891/Pid. B/2006/PN.TNG (12 Oct. 2006) 20 years	No. 771 K/Pid/2007 (29 May 2007) Sentenced to death by the Supreme Court (MA)	Nusakambangan
9	Zhu Xuxiong	China	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 891/Pid. B/2006/PN.TNG (12 Oct. 2006) 20 years	No. 771 K/Pid/2007 (29 May 2007) Sentenced to death by the Supreme Court (MA)	Nusakambangan
10	Serge AreskiAtlaoui	France	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 891/Pid. B/2006/PN.TNG (12 Oct. 2006) Life in prison	No. 772 K/Pid/2007 (29 May 2007) Sentenced to death by the Supreme Court (MA)	Nusakambangan
11	Martin Anderson (alias Belo)	Ghana	M	Jakarta	PT DKI Jakarta Selatan	No. 297/Pid. B/2004/PN.Jaksel (2 June 2004) Death penalty	Appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Cipinang
12	Gareth Dane Cashmore	Great Britain	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 1861/Pid.B/2011/PN.TNG (21 Feb 2012) Life in Prison	No. 67/Pid/2012/PN.Btn (15 May 2012) Sentenced to death by the Banten Court of Appeals	
13	Lindsay Sandiford	Great Britain	F	Bali	PN Denpasar	No. ?/Pid B/2012/PN.Den (22 Jan 2013)	On appeal	Kerobakan

						Death penalty		
14	Gurdip Singh (alias Vishai)	India	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 1235/Pid B/2004/PN.TNG (31 Jan 2005) Death penalty	No. 1493 K/Pid/2005 (26 Sept 2005) MA upheld death sentence	Nusakambangan
15	Akbar ChaharKarzae alias Mohammad Baluch	Iran	M	West Java	PN Cibadak	(29 Aug 2012) Death sentence	(14 Feb 2013) MA upheld death sentence	
16	Namaona Denis	Malawi	M	West Java		No. 453/Pid B/2001/PN.BDG (4 Sept 2001)	No.1140.K/Pid/2002 (13 Aug 2002) MA upheld death sentence; clemency rejected 2004, ready for execution	Nusakambangan
17	Ewee Hock alias Jerry	Malaysia	M	Jakarta	PN Jakarta Utara	(6 Feb 2013) Death sentence	On appeal	
18	KwehEikchoon	Malaysia	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	PN Tangerang sentenced to 20 years	(21 April 2013) MA sentenced to death (Banten High Ct had sentenced to 12 years)	
19	Lim Jit Wee alias Kim	Malaysia	M	Jakarta	PT DKI Jakarta Barat	No. 1385/Pid .B/2008/PN.JKT.BAR Death sentence	733 K/PID.SUS/2009 (29 April 2009) MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Salemba Jakarta?
20	Liong Kim Ping	Malaysia	M	West Java	PN Kalianda	No. ?/Pid. B/2012/PN.Kal (17 July 2012) Death sentence	On appeal	Kalianda
21	Ang Kim Soe (alias Kim Ho alias AnceThahir alias TommiWijaya)	Netherlands	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No.804/Pid.B/2002/PN.TNG (13 Jan 2003) Death sentence	No. 1299/K/Pid/2003 (1 Oct 2003) MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Nusakambangan
22	Nicolas Garnick Josephus Gerardus alias Dick	Netherlands	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 891/Pid. B/2006/PN.TNG (12 Oct. 2006) Life in prison	No. 771 K/Pid/2007 (29 May 2007) Sentenced to death by the Supreme Court (MA)	Nusakambangan
23	Daniel Enemuio alias Diarrssaouba	Nigeria	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No.542/Pid.B/2004/PN.TNG (22 Sept. 2004) Death sentence	Appeals exhausted 2005, ready for execution	Nusakambangan
24	EkFere Dike Oie Kamala (alias Samuel)	Nigeria	M	Jakarta	PT DKI Jakarta Pusat	No.1201/Pid.B/2003/JKT.PST (4 Nov 2003) Death sentence	No. 599 K/Pid/2004 (17 May 2004) MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Cipinang, Jakarta
25	Emmanuel Iherjirika	Nigeria and Sierra Leone	M	Bali	PN Denpasar	No. 172/Pid. B/2004/PN.Dps (9 Aug 2004) Life sentence	No. 200/K/Pid/2005 (23 March 2005); Sentenced to death on appeal. MA upheld	Kerobakan
26	Eugene Ape (alias Felixe)	Nigeria	M	Jakarta	PT DKI Jakarta Pusat	No.1199/Pid.B/2003/JKT.PST (4 Nov 2003) Death sentence	No. 371 K/Pid/2004 (28 April 2004); MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Cipinang, Jakarta
27	Humphrey Ejike (alias Doctor)	Nigeria	M	Jakarta	PT DKI Jakarta Pusat	No. 2152/Pid.B/2003/PN/JKT.PST (6 April 2004) Death sentence	No.1715/K/Pid/2004 (4 Nov 2004) MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted (24 May 2006), ready for execution	Cipinang, Jakarta
28	Michael Titus Igweh	Nigeria	M	West Java	PT Banten	No. 425/Pid/B/2003/PN.TNG (3 Oct 2003)	No. 641K/Pid/2004 (16 July 2004) MA	Nusakambangan

						Death sentence	upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	
29	ObinaNwajagu	Nigeria	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No.669/Pid.B/2002/PN.TNG (22 Oct 2002) Death sentence	No. 513/K/Pid/2003 (30 April 2003) MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Nusakambangan
30	OkwudiliAyotanze	Nigeria	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 268/Pid.B/2001/PN.TNG (13 Aug 2001) Death sentence	No. 1127.K/Pid/2002 (28 Aug 2002) MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Nusakambangan
31	Sylvester ObiekeNwaolise	Nigeria	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 471/Pid.B/2004/PN.TNG (1 Sept 2004) Death sentence	No. 555/K/Pid/2005 (12 May 2005) MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Nusakambangan
32	Muhammad Abdul Hafeez	Pakistan	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No.738/Pid.B/2001/PN.TNG (28 Nov 2001) Death sentence	No. 15/G/2004 clemency denied (9 July 2004); appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Nusakambangan
33	Zulfikar Ali	Pakistan	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 138/Pid.B/2005/PN.TNG (14 June 2005) Death sentence	No. 1493/K/Pid/2005 (20 Jan 2006) MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Nusakambangan
34	A. Yam	RI	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN Tanjung Pinang	No.63/Pid/2003/PT.R (6 Aug 2003) Death sentence	No.8-285/N.I 1173/Ep.2/2005 clemency denied; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Nusakambangan
35	AgusHadi alias Oki	RI	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN Batam	(23 May 2007) Death sentence		LP Batam, Riau Islands
36	Benny (Beny) Sudrajat (alias TandiWinardi alias BenyDei)	RI	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. /Pid. B/2006/PN.TNG (7 Nov 2006) Death sentence		Nusakambangan
37	Budi Sucipto alias ImingSantoso	RI	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. /Pid. B/2006/PN.TNG (7 Nov 2006) Death sentence		Nusakambangan
38	Christian	RI	M	Jakarta	PN Jakarta Barat	No. 1384/Pid. B/2008/PN.JKT.Bar (15 Dec 2008) Death sentence	No. 735/K/PIDSUS/2009 (29 April 2009); MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Salemba Jakarta?
39	Denny (alias Kebo)	RI	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN Tanjung Pinang	No. 63/Pid/2003/PT.R (6 Aug 2003) Death sentence	No.8-285/N.I 1173/Ep.2/2005 clemency denied; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Nusakambangan
40	Enrizal	RI	M	West Java	PN Kalianda	(19 Sept 2012)	On appeal	
41	GanKuo Lien alias Peter	RI	M	Jakarta	PN Jakarta Utara	(12 Feb 2013) Death sentence	On appeal	
42	HartawanLunardi (alias Akui alias Jhon)	RI	M	Jakarta			No. 2469 K/PID.SUS/2012 (6 March 2013) MA sentenced to death	
43	ImingSantoso (alias Budi Cipto)	RI	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. /Pid. B/2006/PN.TNG (7 Nov 2006) Death sentence		Nusakambangan

44	Jenny Chandra alias Cece alias Jet Li (or Jat Lie)	RI	F	Jakarta	PN Jakarta Barat	No. 1386/Pid/2008/PN.JKT.Bar (10 Dec 2008) Death sentence	No. 731K/PIOSUS/2009 (29 April 2009); MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Salemba Jakarta?
45	Jun Hao (alias Vans Liem alias A Heng)	RI	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN Tanjung Pinang	No. 63/Pid/2003/PT.R (6 Aug 2003) Death sentence	No.8-285/N.4 1173/Ep.2/02/2005 clemency denied; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Nusakambangan
46	MasagusZainalAbidin alias Masagus Mahmud Badaruddin	RI	M	South Sumatra	PN Sekayu, Sumsel	No. 550/Pid.B/2001/PN.Plg (13 Aug 2001) 18 years	Death sentence on appeal; No.503.K/Pid/2002 (28 May 2002) MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	LP Palembang
47	Merry UtamibintiSiswandi	RI	F	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 140/Pid.B/2002/PN.TNG (20 May 2002) Death sentence	No.1771/K/Pid/2002 (27 Jan 2003); MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Tangerang Women's Prison
48	Pujo Lestari bin Kateno	RI	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN Batam	(23 May 2007) Death sentence		LP Batam, Riau Islands
49	Rahem (Raheem) AgbajeSelami	RI	M	East Java	PN Surabaya	No. 1014/Pid.B/1998/PN.SBY (22 April 1999) Life sentence	No. 1195/K/Pid/1999 (4 Nov 1999) MA sentenced to death; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Madiun, East Java
50	Rani Andriani alias Melisa Aprilia	RI	F	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 255/Pid.B/2000/PN.TNG (22 Aug 2000) Death sentence	No.75.K/Pid/2001 (18 April 2001) MA upheld death sentence; No. 2-3/PUU-V/2007 (Const. Ct rejects const claim to death penalty for drug trafficking); Clemency pending	Tangerang Women's Prison
51	SastraWijaya	RI	M	Jakarta	PT DKI Jakarta Barat	No. 626/Pid/B/2005/PN.JKT.BAR (4 Aug 2005) Death sentence	No.544 K/Pid/2006 (6 April 2006) MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Cipinang, Jakarta
52	Suryanto alias A. Tiong	RI	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN Batam	(23 May 2007) Death sentence		LP Batam, Riau Islands
53	Tjik Wang (alias Akwang/Ricky Candra)	RI	M	Jakarta	PT DKI Jakarta Barat	No. 2411/Pid.B/2005/PN.JKT.BAR (16 Feb 2006) Life sentence	Death sentence on appeal (4 May 2006); appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Cipinang, Jakarta
54	Yuda (alias Akang)	RI	M	Jakarta	PT DKI Jakarta Barat	No. 626/Pid/B/2005/PN.JK.BAR (4 Aug 2005) Death sentence	No.544 K/Pid/2006 (6 April 2006) MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Cipinang, Jakarta
55	SeckOsmane	Senegal	M	Jakarta	PT DKI Jakarta Selatan	No.552/Pid.B/2004/PN.JAKSEL (19 March 2003) Death sentence	No.2107/K/Pid/2004 (25 July 2005) MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Nusakambangan
56	OkonkwoNonso Kingsley	Sierra Leone	M	North Sumatra	PN Medan	No. 244/Pid.B/2004/PN.Mdn (12 May 2004) Death sentence	No. 1888/K/Pid/2004 (16 Feb 2004); MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Medan

57	Frank Amado	USA	M	Jakarta	PN Jakarta Pusat	No. /Pid. B/2010/.Jkt.Pst (4 Aug 2010) Death sentence	Clemency rejected 2011	Cipinang, Jakarta
58	Tran ThiBichHanh	Vietnam	F	Central Java	PN Boyolali	(22 Nov 2011) Death sentence		
59	FederikkLuttar	Zimbabwe	M	Jakarta	PN Jakarta Barat	(19 Oct 2006) Death sentence	1568 K/PID/2007 (22 June 2007) MA upheld death sentence; See also No. 149/K/Pid.Sus/2011 (27 Oct 2011); appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Cipinang, Jakarta
60	OziasSibanda	Zimbabwe	M	West Java	PN Tangerang	No. 294/Pid/2001/PT.TNG (10 July 2001) Death sentence	No. 1135/K/Pid/2002 (15 Aug 2002) MA upheld death sentence; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	Nusakambangan

Table 4 - Death Row Inmates in Indonesia (Murder) – Alphabetical by First Name

#	Name	Sex	Region	Sentencing Court Jurisdiction	Trial Court Decision	Appeals	Current Location	Co-defendant(s)
1	Abdul Hadi alias Badul alias Dul	M	West Kalimantan	PN Singkawang	(5 May 2006) Death sentence			Chang Fat Kiu alias Afat
2	Abdul Rahim	M	Southeast Sulawesi	PN Kendari	No.308/Pid.B/2007/PN.Kdi (19 July 2007) Death sentence	No. 2473/K/Pid/2007 (23 Jan 2008) MA upholds death sentence		
3	Adul bin Syamsi	M	East Kalimantan	PN Martapura	2002			
4	AgungWidodo	M			(6 June 2002)			
5	AgusSantoso bin SaniTarsono	M	Central Java	PN Purwokerto	No.214/Pid.B/2004/PN.Pur (28 Feb 2005) Death sentence	See 9 PID/MA/2010 (pending?)		Ruslan Abdul Gani bin SaniTarsono
6	Andy (Andi) Tiono alias Abok alias China	M	North Sumatra	PN Medan	No. 198/Pid/2008/PT.Mdn (3 June 2008) Death sentence		Medan, Sumut	
7	ArisSetiawan	M	East Java	PN Surabaya	1997	Petitioned for clemency 2006; appeals exhausted, ready for execution	LP Lamongan	
8	Aseng alias Tan Jon or Tan Jani	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN TanjungBalaiKarimun	No. 2154/K/Pid/2001 (30 Jan 2001) Death sentence	Declined to submit appeals, according to the prison in 2006	LP Pekanbaru	
9	AswinSiregar	M			2000		LP Pekanbaru	
10	BambangPoncoKarno alias Popong bin SudartoDaudEfendi	M	South Kalimantan	PN Banjarmasin				
11	Burhan bin Gingan	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN Bengkalis	1987	Clemency rejected 1990	Pekanbaru, Riau	
12	Chang Fat Kiu alias Afat	M	West Kalimantan	PN Singkawang	(5 May 2006) Death sentence			Abdul Hadi alias Badul alias Dul

13	DelistianSitohang	M	North Sumatra	PN Medan	No. 198/Pid/2008/PT.Mdn (3 June 2008) Death sentence		Medan, Sumut	
14	DiniSyamsudin alias AndiMapasisi bin Sumedi	M	West Kalimantan					
15	DodiMarsal*	M	West Sumatra	PN Bukit Tinggi	(2005) Death sentence	Case on appeal when he escaped from prison in 2006	At large	
16	Edi Alharison	M	West Sumatra	PN Payakumbuh	(2005) 20 year sentence	(22 May 2006) PT Padang sentenced to death on appeal; MA's decision 2006	Nusakambangan	
17	Edwin Rahadi	M	West Kalimantan	PN Pontianak	2010	(23 July 2011) MA imposed death sentence		
18	EfranFeriFerdiansyah	M	South Sumatra	PN Prabumulih	(15 March 2012) Death sentence	On appeal		
19	Fatizanololaia (or FatijanoloLaia) alias AmaYupi	M	North Sumatra	PN GunungSitali	(15 Jan 2008) Death sentence	No. 2 K/PID/2009 MA upheld death sentence, awaiting clemency review		
20	GunawanSantosa	M	Jakarta	PN DKI Jakarta Utara	(24 June 2004) Death sentence	Appeals finished, as of 31/01/10 had not yet submitted for judicial review	Cipinang	
21	HarnokoDewanto (alias Dki)	M	Jakarta	PN DKI Jakarta Pusat	(13 May 1997) Death sentence	Clemency and cassation (judicial review) rejected.	Cipinang	
22	Harun bin Ajis	M	East Sumatra	PN Bangka	(25 July 2002) Death sentence	No. 13 PK/Pid/2007 (27 Sept 2007) PK exhausted	KP Lapas Jambi	Sargawi alias Ali Bin Sanusi and Syofial alias Iyen bin Azwar also sentenced to death
23	HeriDarmawan alias Sidong	M	West Kalimantan	PN Pontianak	(20 Dec 2009) Death sentence			
24	Heru (Hero) Lamia	M	West Java	PN Cibinong (Bogor)	(19 March 2003) Death sentence			BengedSiahaan alias Lilis (deceased 2009)
25	HeruHendriyanto	M	Bali	PN Denpasar	(6 Nov 2012) Death sentence	On appeal	Kerobakan	Putu Anita SukraDewi, Muhammad Kadir alias Abdul Kodir, and Safa'at alias Fa'at alias Herman
26	Imran Sinaga*	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN Batam		MA upheld death sentence in 2001	At large - escaped from LP Riau	
27	IrwanSadawaHia*	M	West Sumatra		2001	In the PK process when he escaped from prison in 2007	At large - escaped from LP Padang	TaroniHia alias Roni
28	Jufri bin H. Muhammad Dahri*	M	South Sulawesi	PN Maros		The MA had upheld death sentence when he escaped from prison on 19 Feb 2003	At large - escaped from LP Maros	
29	Koh Kim Chea	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN Batam	(March 1992) Death sentence		Cipinang, Jakarta	

	(Malaysian citizen)							
30	KoptuSoedjono	M	Military Courts	PM Surabaya, East Java		1988-89 Death Sentence from MahkamahMiliter Surabaya		
31	La Aja bin La Feely	M	South Sulawesi	PN Ujung Pandang	1988			
32	2nd Pvt. Mart Azzanullkhwani	M	Military Courts	PM II-09 Bandung, West Java	(24 April 2013) Death sentence	On appeal		
33	MochamadSyamsudin	M				(2000) MA upheld death sentence		
34	MuhamadSoleh aka Oleng	M	Jawa Barat	PN Tangerang	(18 Dec 2012) Death sentence	On appeal		
35	Muhammad Bustam alias AndiBustan alias Andi Mamma	M	South Sulawesi	PN Parepare	No. 101/Pid.B/2011/PN.Parepare (1 Nov 2011) Death sentence	No. 464/K/Pid/2012 (28 March 2012) MA upholds death sentence		
36	Muhammad Kadir aka Abdul Kodir	M	Bali	PN Denpasar	(12 Nov 2012) Death sentence	On appeal		Putu Anita SukraDewi,HeruHendriyanto, and Safa'at alias Fa'at alias Herman
37	Muhammad Rizal	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN Pekanbaru	(30 Jan 2013) Death sentence			
38	NasibPurba	M	North Sumatra	PN LubukPakam	No. 199/VR-VIII/2006 (18 Oct 2006) Death sentence	No. 29/PK/PID/2009 (6 Oct 2010) PK relief denied, death sentences upheld		Ronald Sagala
39	Navy Col. MuhamadIrfanDjumroni (or Djumori)	M	Military Court	PM Sidoarjo, East Java	No. Sdak/24/K/AL/XII/2005 (21 Dec 2005) Death sentence	No. 05/K/PMT.III/AL/III/2006 (2 March 2006) MA upheld death sentence	Military prison Sidoarjo	
40	NurHasan Yogi Mahendra	M	East Java	PN Lamongan	No. 445/037/413.206/2005 (9 May 2005) Death sentence	No.27 PK/Pid/2010 (28 April 2010) PK relief denied, death sentence upheld	LP Lamongan	
41	Nursam bin Boher	M	South Sumatra	PN Sekayu	1990			
42	Putu Anita SukraDewi	F	Bali	PN Denpasar	(6 Nov 2012) Death sentence	On appeal	Kerobakan	HeruHendriyanto, Muhammad Kadir alias Abdul Kodir, and Safa'at alias Fa'at alias Herman
43	RahmatAwafi	M	Jakarta		Sentenced to 15 years in prison by lower courts.	No. 254 K/PID/2013(30 April 2013) MA sentenced to death		
44	Raja Fadli alias Deli	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN TanjungBalaiKarimun	(29 Jan 2010) Death sentence		Banten	
45	Raja Syahrial alias Herman	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN TanjungBalaiKarimun	(29 Jan 2010) Death sentence		Banten	
46	RambeHadipah Paulus Purbas*	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN Batam		(2001) MA upheld death sentence; Escaped while in the clemency process	At large - escaped from LP Riau	
47	Ridwansyah bin	M	West Kalimantan		2002			

	AtungDaeng (alias Iwan)							
48	Ronald Sagala	M	North Sumatra	PN LubukPakam	No. 199/VR-VIII/2006 (18 Oct 2006) Death sentence	No. 29/PK/PID/2009 (6 Oct 2010) PK relief denied, death sentences upheld		NasibPurba
49	Ruslan Abdul Gani bin SoniTarsono	M	Central Java	PN Purwokerto	No.214/Pid.B/2004/PN.Pur (28 Feb 2005) Death sentence	No. 1329/K/Pid/2005 (10 Oct 2005) MA upheld death sentence		AgusSantoso bin SoniTarsono
50	Sabirin alias Dyon bin Oma	M	West Java	PN Rangkasbitung	No. 178/Pid.B/2007/PN.RKB (12 March 2008) Death sentence	No. 1731/K/Pid/2008 (21 Oct 2008) MA upheld death sentence	LP Tangerang	Usep (TB Yusuf Maulana) - executed in 2008
51	Sabran bin Jamak	M	Sumatra - Riau			Clemency rejected 2004		Sahran bin Jamak and Sakak bin Jamak
52	Safa'at alias Fa'at alias Herman	M	Bali	PN Denpasar	(12 Nov 2012) Death sentence	On appeal		Putu Anita SukraDewi, HeruHendriyanto, and Muhammad Kadir alias Abdul Kodir
53	Sahran bin Jamak	M	Sumatra - Riau			Clemency rejected 2002		Sakak and Sabran bin Jamak
54	Sakak bin Jamak	M	Sumatra - Riau			Clemency rejected 2002		Sahran and Sabran bin Jamak
55	2nd Lt. Sanurip	M	Military Courts	PM Jayapura, Papua	(23 April 1997) Death sentence	(18 June 1997) Surabaya Military High Court upheld death sentence		
56	Sargawi alias Ali Bin Sanusi	M	East Sumatra	PN Bangka	(25 July 2002) Death sentence	No. 12 PK/Pid/2007 (27 Sept 2007) PK exhausted	KP Lapas Jambi	Harun bin Ajis and Syofial alias Iyen bin Azwar also sentenced to death
57	Saridi alias Ridi bin RatimanPurbalingga	M	Central Java	PN Purbalingga	(13 Sept 2002) Death sentence	Cassation (judicial review) rejected 2003	Nusakambangan	
58	Sokikin bin Abubakar	M	South Sumatra	PN Lubuklinggau	1994			
59	Sugianto alias Sugih (Sugik)	M	East Java	PN Surabaya	(Dec 1996) Death sentence	Petitioned for clemency 2007	LP Porong	
60	SuudRusli	M	Military Courts	PN Militer II-08, Jakarta	(4 Feb 2005) Death sentence	Escaped from two different prisons in 2005. Now a training instructor at his prison, seen as a good influence.	Military prison Sidoarjo, East Java	
61	Syofial alias Iyen bin Azwar	M	East Sumatra	PN Bangka	(25 July 2002) Death sentence	No. 16 PK/Pid/2007 (27 Sept 2007) PK exhausted	KP Lapas Jambi	Harun bin Ajis and Sargawi alias Ali Bin Sanusi also sentenced to death
62	TaroniHia alias Roni*	M	West Sumatra		2001	Escaped from prison in 2007	At large - escaped from LP Padang	IrwanSadawaHia
63	Tasalbro	M	South Sumatra	PN Kayuagung	2002			
64	VerryldamHenyansyah alias Ryan bin Ahmad	M	West Java	PN Depok	No. 1036/Pid/B/2008/PN.DPK (6 April 2009) Death sentence	No. 1444/K/Pid/2009 (31 Aug 2009) MA upheld death sentence; No. 25		

						PK/Pid/2012 (5 July 2012) judicial review rejected; Awaiting clemency review		
65	Waluyo bin Resosentono	M	South Sumatra	PN Lampung		Appeals exhausted as of 6 July 2006	LP Lampung	
66	YadiMulyadi alias Bule alias Aa	M	West Java	PN Sukabumi	2000		Nusakambangan	
67	YehezkielGinting	M	Sumatra - Riau	PN Batam	(29 April 2007) Death sentence		LP Batam	
68	ZaenalArifin alias Ipin bin Maryono	M			2001			

* indicates prisoner is currently at large

Note: All prisoners in Table 4 are Indonesian citizens unless otherwise noted (see #32, Koh Kim Chea, Malaysian citizen)

Table 5 - Death Row Inmates in Indonesia (Terrorism) – Alphabetical by First Name

#	Name	Nationality	Sex	Region	Sentencing Court Jurisdiction	Trial Court Decision	Appeals	Current Location
1	Ahmad Hasan alias AgungCahyono alias Purnomo	RI	M	Jakarta	PT DKI Jakarta Selatan	(14 Sept 2005) Death sentence	No. 563 K/PID/2006 (24 May 2006) MA upheld death sentence: As of 5 Feb 2013 he still plans to apply for judicial review and clemency	Jakarta
2	IwanDharmawanMutho al Ronal Fajar alias Rois	RI	M	Jakarta	PT DKI Jakarta Selatan	(13 Sept 2005) Death sentence	No. 558 K/PID/2006 (26 April 2006) MA upheld death sentence: As of 5 Feb 2013 he still plans to apply for judicial review and clemency	Jakarta